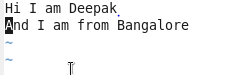
pwd - gives the present working directory which you resides.



vi - syntax : vi filename

Creates a new file if it already does not exist, otherwise opens an existing file.

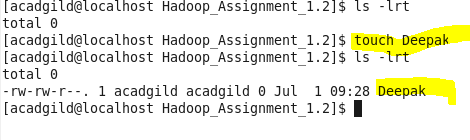
Creating Vi file.txt ------------



TO exit from vi editor enter ---- > esc + wq!

touch - used to create an empty file.

ex: touch hello.



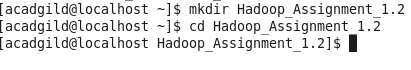
**Mkdir**:

Used to create a new directory.

Mkdir Hadoop\_Assignment\_1.2

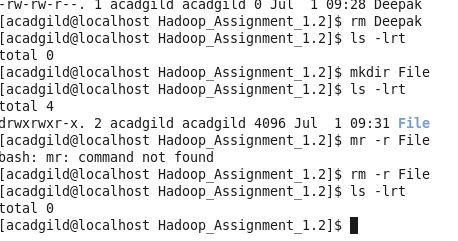
**Cd** :

Used to change the directory to desired one from present working directory.



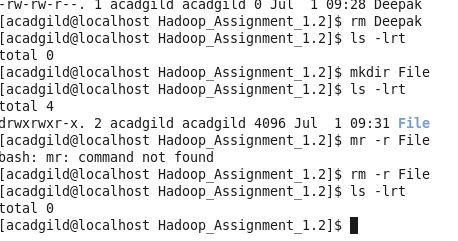
**Rm:**

To remove files and directories.



**Ls:**

Used to list the files and directories under it.



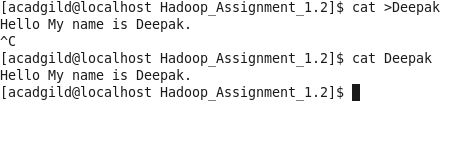
**Echo :**

Used to outputs the strings it is being passed as arguments. It is just like printf statement in c++.



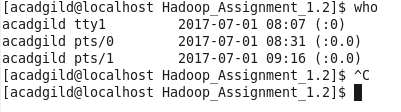
**Cat:**

Used to create single or multiple files, view contain of file, concatenate files and redirect output.

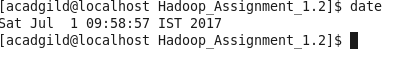


**Who:**

Displays a list of users who are currently logged into the computer

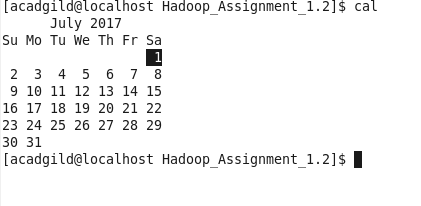


**date**



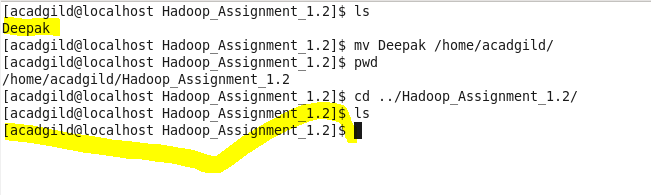
**Cal:**

Outputs the calendar of the month



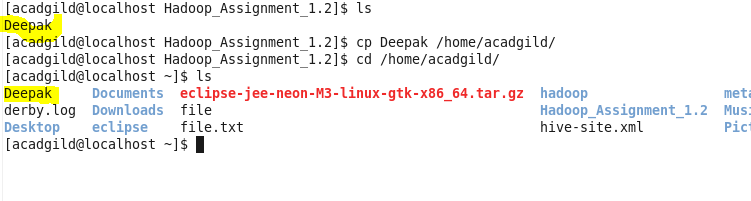
**Mv:**

To move the files from source to destination



**Cp:**

To copy files from source to destination



Which:

used to identify the location of executables